# CALIFORNIA Our annual survey of the state's largest firms reveals trends in hiring.

by the staff of California Lawyer

changes in the past the biggest presence in California and hiring. One major reshuffling has reshaped Morgan, Lewis & Bockius, a mainstay of our annual California 50 list of the state's largest firms (see chart on page 26). And a merger that took effect just after the June 30 reporting cutoff for the list could add international powerhouse Dentons for the first McKenna Long & Aldridge. The firm time next year.

Last November, Morgan Lewis took on 47 partners and 58 associates in which is in dissolution. Morgan Lewis now has 350 lawyers in California, including a new twelve-attorney office says the firm plans to further expand its

he most notable in Santa Monica. The move gave a big boost to the litigation groups in the year at firms with firm's patent, trade secrets, white collar, and commercial practices.

"IP is an area where we already have involved mergers an incredible team, but that's always an area where we're looking to grow," says Molly Moriarty Lane, co-managing partner of Morgan Lewis's San Francisco office. "We're trying to digest what we have now, and then [we'll be] looking for opportunities to add strategically.'

On July 1, Dentons merged with says it now has 190 lawyers and professional staff in California but declined to break out the attorney count. Dentons California from Bingham McCutchen, added McKenna's San Diego and Orange County offices, and its co-CEO for the United States, Jeffrey Haidet,

public policy, litigation, and transactional practices in California.

"California and New York remain the two hottest places in the country for firms that want to grow and expand," says principal Ward Bower with consulting firm Altman Weil.

But it's a national trend: The first half of 2015 brought 48 law firm deals in the United States, according to Altman Weil. That's the highest midyear tally since the firm started counting mergers nine years ago.

Although many firms may be wary of joining forces, Bower says, that won't stop prospective shoppers: "I think we can expect to see continued activity."

Other California 50 firms grew significantly without mergers, including Knobbe, Martens, Olson & Bear; Laughlin, Falbo, Levy & Moresi; Man-

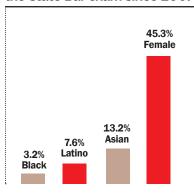
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### ADVANCEMENT OF WOMEN AND MINORITIES

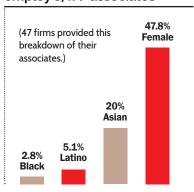
Overall, no broad subgroup of California 50 lawyers—not women, African Americans, Latinos, or Asians—has as many associates per partner as the average at all the firms in our ranking. And it's not always for lack of candidates.

In the past year, women and Asians were hired as associates by the California 50 in greater proportion than their shares among candidates who passed the State Bar exam. Blacks and Latinos are underrepresented among associates, compared with their shares of candidates who passed the bar.

#### 56,976 people have passed the State Bar exam since 2007



### The largest firms in California employ 5,477 associates



Hiring experts say the ratio of associates per partner is the best way to measure a subgroup's parity in advancement.

#### Number of CA 50 associates per partner in the same subgroup

	In CA	Nationwide
Overall	1.1	1
Latino	1.4	1.5
Black	1.7	1.8
Female	2.2	2.1
Asian	2.7	2.9

A Note on Parity: A value higher than 1 (or 1.1 in California) indicates that a group has more associates per partner than average, meaning it is relatively poorly represented among partners. (A value lower than 1 would mean the group is better represented than average.)

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### PARTNER SNAPSHOT

## Partners with equity

	2015	2014
In CA	65.5%	57.8%
Nationwide	70.9%	65.1%

	2015	2014
In CA	220	186

646

Partner elevations overall

Among partners elevated in 2014-15 in California, women were underrepresented compared with their share of associates (35.6% vs. 48%), and minorities were overrepresented compared with their share of associates (25.5% vs. 18.8%).

# **Elevation of women**

	2015	2014
In CA	35.6%	38.5%
Nationwide	35%	34.1%

#### Minority elevations

Nationwide

	2015	2014
In CA	25.5%	24.7%
Nationwide	16.1%	16.4%

<sup>\*</sup> Partners with equity reflects just the 38 firms that provided this information in both survey years. Partner elevations overall includes 47 firms that provided information both years. Two California 50 firms did not provide data on elevations of women, and five declined to report on minority partner elevations. (For details, visit "2015 California 50" online at callawyer.com.)

# PRO BONO HOURS

On average, lawyers in the California 50 in 2014-15 donated less than the 50 hours that the ABA says they should (see Model Rule 6.1). But 14 firms wouldn't say how much time they donate, and there is no standard or requirement for reporting pro bono time.

#### Total hours logged (36 firms)

In CA	123,832
Nationwide	274,303

#### Average hours per lawyer

In CA	14.1
Nationwide	11.6

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Each year, California Lawyer surveys about 70 firms with the biggest presence in the state to determine the California 50.

► The first two columns show how the California 50 ranked this year and last.

► The middle columns of data explore each firm's California attorneys: how many there are, how the counts changed this year, and what percentages identify as African American or black, Hispanic or Latino, and Asian or Asian American.

# HIRING: LOTS OF CHURN

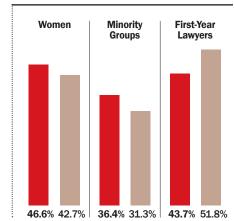
Despite hiring more noncontract lawyers than they did in 2013-14, the California 50 firms overall are not growing.

The firms on this year's list have a total of 11,935 lawyers in the state, a minuscule uptick of 104. (That's smooth sailing compared with the drop nationwide: The same firms lost 2,218 attorneys across the country, falling to a total of 31,159.) Four firms on the California 50 didn't answer detailed questions about hiring. The other 46 hired 1,660 attorneys in California in 2014-15, up from 1,427 last year. At those firms, 26.5 percent of all associates in California were new this year.

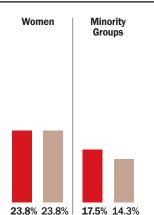
77.3% of new hires were associates (down from 78.6%), and 12.4% were lateral partners (up from 10.7%)



#### Associates hired 2014-15



#### New lateral partners



# **SUMMER ASSOCIATES**

#### CA 50 firms

	2015	2014
In CA	683	683
Nationwide	1,971	1,743

Summer associate hiring held fairly steady.

# One year of law school

	2015
In CA	10.5%
Nationwide	9.5%

A surprising share of this year's summer associates had finished only one year of law school by June.

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ning & Kass, Ellrod, Ramirez, Trester; and Munger, Tolles & Olson.

Knobbe Martens managing partner Steven J. Nataupsky says the firm's clients are emerging "strongly" from the Great Recession. The firm added 27 attorneys in California and plans to add a total of 30 more across all seven of its offices this fall, Nataupsky says. More than half will be based in Orange County.

Numbers for the hiring of associates varied widely, but the share of firstyears joining California 50 firms declined from 51.8 percent of all associates hired in 2013–14 to 43.7 percent this year. (The figures include only the 46 firms that provided detailed data on new hires.)

Our survey also found high turnover nationally and in California: 26.8 percent of all U.S. associates working at California 50 firms—and 26.5 percent of those in California—were new hires.

"There's plenty of lateral activity in California," says Bower, adding that

this has been true for years and is likely to continue.

"Competition for corporate talent in San Francisco is high. [It's] a very frothy market."

-NATASHA INNOCENTI, MAJOR, LINDSEY & AFRICA

Natasha Innocenti, a partner with the legal-recruiting firm Major, Lindsey & Africa in San Francisco and Palo Alto, says she's seeing a lot of lateral movement among corporate transactional partners, especially lawyers seeking to join firms with the largest transactional departments. Firms on the California 50 took on 830 lateral partners nationwide, including 206 in California, according to our survey. "They want strong associate support; they want strong ancillary services ... they want a footprint that supports their client work," she says.

Innocenti says there was extra activity among capital markets and M&A attorneys in California. "Competition for corporate talent in San Francisco is high," she says. "[It's] a very frothy market." 🐽